

# Some Consequences and Costs of War



**LEGEND: RED = IMMEDIATE BLUE = LONG-TERM**

Adapted and and Revised (Marsella, A.J., May, 2012)  
 Marsella, A.J., & Noren, G. (2003). Reflections on the costs and consequences of war and violence.  
*Peace and Policy: Journal of the Toda Institute for Peace and Policy*, 8, 9-21